



## Year 5 History Knowledge Organiser: The Victorians



### Subject Specific Skills

- Recognise and use a range of primary and secondary sources to find out about the past.
- Identify key features, aspects and events of the time studied; describe the key features of the past, including attitudes, beliefs and the everyday lives of men, women and children.

### Prior Learning

- Chronological awareness of historical events.
- Understand how some historical events/periods occurred concurrently in different locations.
- Use of evidence to build up a past event.
- Understand historical concepts such as continuity and change, cause and consequence, similarity, difference and significance.

### Key Individuals: Queen Victoria



### Key building: The Workhouse



### Key Vocabulary

**Arithmetic** Learning about maths and numbers

**Industry** A group of companies that all produce the same thing.

**Industrial Revolution** A time of major change in the way products were made.

**Invention** A new thing that someone has made.

**Livestock** Farm animals.

**Migrate** Move to a different area to find work or better living conditions.

**Reign** To control a country.

**Rural** The countryside.

**Revolution** A big change in something.

**Typhoid** A bacterial infection that can spread throughout the body.

### Timeline

Tudors (1465-1603)	Stuarts (1603-1714)	Georgian (1714-1837)	Victorian (1837-1901)	Edwardian (1901-1910)
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### Key Knowledge:

The period of time between 1837 to 1901 when Queen Victoria reigned over Britain. During her 63 year reign, there was a huge contrast between how the rich and poor Victorians lived. Queen Victoria led the expansion of the British empire and saw major changes to all aspects of Britain due to exciting discoveries and inventions.

### Key Inventions

1800s- Railway Network	1838- Photography	1840- Penny Black Stamp	1843- Christmas Cards
1852- British Pillar Post Box	1852- Public Flushing Toilet	1863- London Underground Railway	1872- The Penny-Farthing Bicycle
1876- Telephone	1879- Electric Bulb	1885- Petrol Motor Car	1895- X-rays

### Key Dates

1838	Queen Victoria crowned aged 18.
1840	Queen Victoria married Prince Albert.
1842	Children under 10 can no longer work in underground mines.
1844	Children aged 8-13 can no longer work for more than 6.5 hours per day.
1856	Each county has to have its own police force.
1861	Prince Albert died of <b>typhoid</b> .
1864	Children under 10 can no longer work as chimney sweeps.
1870	Schools are built for children aged 5-10.
1872	The first FA Cup Final takes place.
1880	The Education Act makes schooling compulsory for all children aged 5-10.
1901	Queen Victoria dies and Edward VII becomes King.